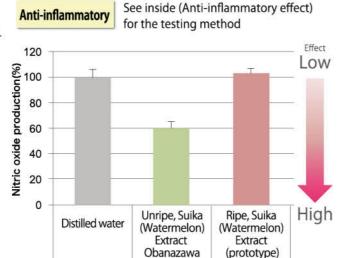
Suika (Watermelon) Extract Obanazawa

Test method Each sample was added to normal human Cell growth cells (fibroblasts). After incubating the cells for 3 days, the number of cells was measured. 140 High 120 Cell growth 100 80 40 20 Unripe, Suika Ripe, Suika Low (Watermelon) (Watermelon) Comparison at 0.5% solid content

Differences between thinned-out unripe watermelon and ripe watermelon

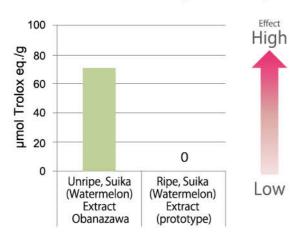


Comparison at 0.5% solid content

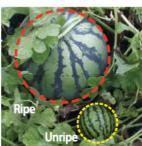
Test method

Anti-oxidation

The peroxyl radical (a type of active oxygen) scavenging activity was measured using the TRAP assay.



Suika (Watermelon) Extract Obanazawa is extracted from unripe watermelons that were thinned out. Differences in terms of extract effect were found between ripe and unripe fruits.





Suika (Watermelon) Extract Obanazawa contains amino acids such as citrulline, GABA, and glutamic acid, as well as malic acid and shikimic acid, which provide peeling effects.

Based on in-house data

Safety evaluation

Human repeated insult patch test (HRIPT): Negative

Product No.	Product name	INCI name / 中文名称	Other ingredients	Package
WME-131	Suika (Watermelon) Extract Obanazawa BG	CITRULLUS LANATUS (WATERMELON) FRUIT EXTRACT 西瓜(CITRULLUS LANATUS) 果提取物	WATER, AND BUTYLENE GLYCOL	1kg

The country of origin: Japan The place of origin: Yamagata Pref.

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KKEN

Raw material exclusively for cosmetic manufacturing

Suika(Watermelon) Extract Obanazawa

CITRULLUS LANATUS (WATERMELON) FRUIT EXTRACT





- · Obanazawa is a city located in northeast part of Yamagata Prefecture.
- · The climate of the basin, which is characterized by a large temperature difference between night and day, is ideal for cultivation of watermelons, making Obanazawa City the biggest watermelon producer in Japan during the summer.

(Based on data from the website of Obanazawa City, Yamagata Prefecture, as of April 2019)

Applications: Lotions, essences, creams, etc.



Features

Natural ingredients

- Extracted from watermelon grown in Japan (Yamagata Prefecture)
- · Suitable for natural cosmetic products



Environmentally conscious

- We use unripe watermelons that were thinned out during crop cultivation
- An ecological product making use of watermelons that would otherwise be discarded



Promoting cell growth

Promotes growth of normal human cells, thus promoting health skin cell turnover



Anti-aging effects

(anti-glycation and anti-oxidation effects) · Suppressing formation of advanced glycation end

- products (AGEs), which may cause dull, lusterless skin, exerting anti-glycation properties
- Anti-oxidation effects



Skin improvement effects

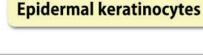
- Is likely to improve skin smoothness
- Increases natural moisturizing factors (NMFs) that moisturize the skin
- · Reduces redness of the skin by suppressing inflammatory effects

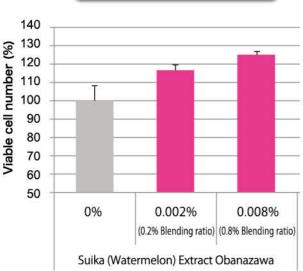
Suika (Watermelon) Extract Obanazawa

Promoting cell growth

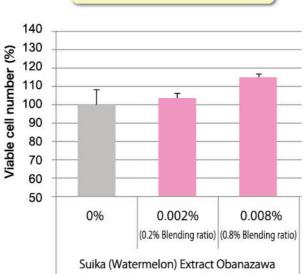
Test method

Each sample was added to normal human cells (epidermal keratinocytes, and skin fibroblasts). After incubating the cells for 4 days, the number of cells was measured.





Skin fibroblasts



The cell growth effect was achieved by adding Suika (Watermelon) Extract Obanazawa. Suika (Watermelon) Extract Obanazawa is expected to prove effective in promoting skin cell turnover.

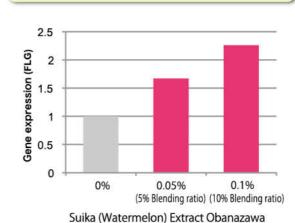
Based on in-house data

Skin improvement effects

Test method

Suika (Watermelon) Extract Obanazawa was added to human fibroblasts, and the cells were incubated. The gene expression was analyzed by DNA microarrays.

Effects related to natural moisturizing factors (NMFs)



Skin-moisturizing, NMF-related gene expression increased by adding Suika

Anti-inflammatory effect

(Watermelon) Extract Obanazawa.

Immune cells (RAW264.7 cells, macrophage-derived) were

Samples diluted to different concentrations were added to

the immune cells. After incubating overnight, nitric oxide

stimulated with lipopolysaccharide to induce an immune

response (nitric oxide production).

production was measured.

120%

80%

40%

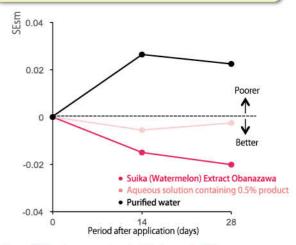
0%

Based on in-house data

Test method

The sample was applied onto the inner side of the forearm once daily, and the skin condition was observed with Visioscan VC98. The skin condition was quantified using dedicated analysis software.

Smoothness of the skin



Suika (Watermelon) Extract Obanazawa was found to be effective in improving skin smoothness.

Based on in-house data

Anti-glycation effect

Glycation

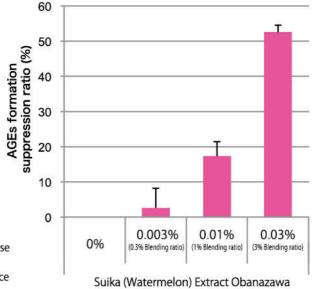
A chemical reaction (Maillard reaction) of amino acids or proteins with sugars to form brownish, advanced glycation end products (AGEs).

Effects on skin tissues

- · Decreases skin elasticity
- · Causes skin drabness
- · Decreases skin radiance

Test method

Suika (Watermelon) Extract Obanazawa or aminoguanidine hydrochloride solution was added to a solution of dissolved glucose and bovine serum albumin and heated at 60°C for 48 hours. After heat-solution was diluted 10-fold with water and the fluores-cence intensity (Ex, 370nm; Em, 440nm) was measured.



Suika(Watermelon)Extract Obanazawa showed concentration-dependent anti-glycation effect. Based on in-house data

Suika (Watermelon) Extract Obanazawa showed NO production inhibition and was found to have an anti-inflammatory effect.

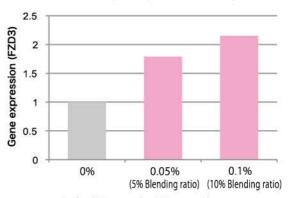
0.18% (18% Blending ratio)

Based on in-house data



Effects related to hair

Suika (Watermelon) Extract Obanazawa was added to fibroblasts, and the cells were incubated. The gene expression was analyzed by DNA microarrays.



Suika (Watermelon) Extract Obanazawa

Hair follicle-related gene expression increased as a result of adding Suika (Watermelon) Extract Obanazawa.

Based on in-house data